

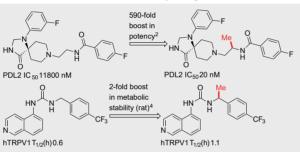
Selective Methylation of α-Methylene Ketones

A.I. Frolov, E.N. Ostapchuk, A.E. Pashenko, D.M. Volochnyuk, S.V. Ryabukhin

Introduction and Aim

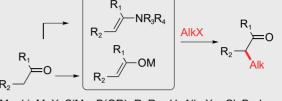
Introduction of small alkyl substituents into biologically active molecules in many cases lead to significant changes in their activity. Numerous examples showcasing this phenomena were given in the literature.¹ Being both the most popular and the most impactful for bioactive molecules derivatization, the smallest methyl substituent is also known as "magic methyl".² There are two fundamentally different approaches to preparation of alkylated biomolecules. The first approach, the "late stage functionalization",3 implies alkylation as a final step of the synthetic sequence; the other approach is based on the concept of introducing alkyl substituents into building blocks in the early stages of synthesis.

Herein, we report the convenient preparative approach for 2 steps selective methylation. Our synthetic protocol allows both building block methylation and "late early stade functionalization". The scope and limitation of the methodology are determined. Also the outlook on possible application of this method for introduction of other alkyls is given.



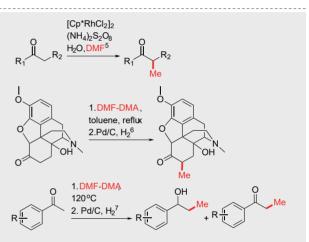
Examples of CH methylation where a "magic methyl" effect was observed

General synthetic scheme and results

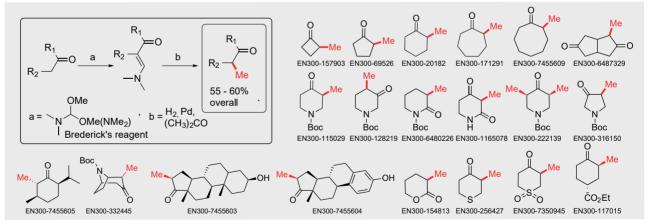


M = Li, MgX, SiMe₃B(OR)₂; R_3R_4 = H, Alk; X = Cl, Br, I

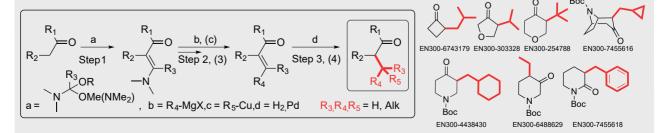
Standard approach to enolates and enamines transformations



Literature examples of modern approaches to α- methylene ketones CH alkylation



Outlook: novel versatile approach to alkylation of α-methylene ketones



Contacts

Sergev V. Rvabukhin, Prof. Dr. Sci. Dmitriv M. Volochnvuk, Prof. Dr. Sci. s.v.ryabukhin@gmail.com , d,volochnyuk@gmail.com Enamine Ltd, www.enamine.net, 78 Chervonotkatska St, 02660 Kyiv, Ukraine

References

1 J. Gui J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2014, 136, 4853

2. H. Schonherr, Angew. Chem. 2013, 52, 12256

5. Y. Li. Org. lett. 2014. 16. 66.

6. M.P. Kotick, J. Med. Chem. 1981, 24, 1445. 7. A. Borah, J. Org. Chem. 2015, 80, 4722.

3. T. Cernak, Chem. Soc. rev. 2016, 45, 546. 4. T. A. Gomtsyan, Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett. 2007, 17, 3894