

Versatile Synthesis of Drug-like Methyl Sulfones For Medicinal Chemistry

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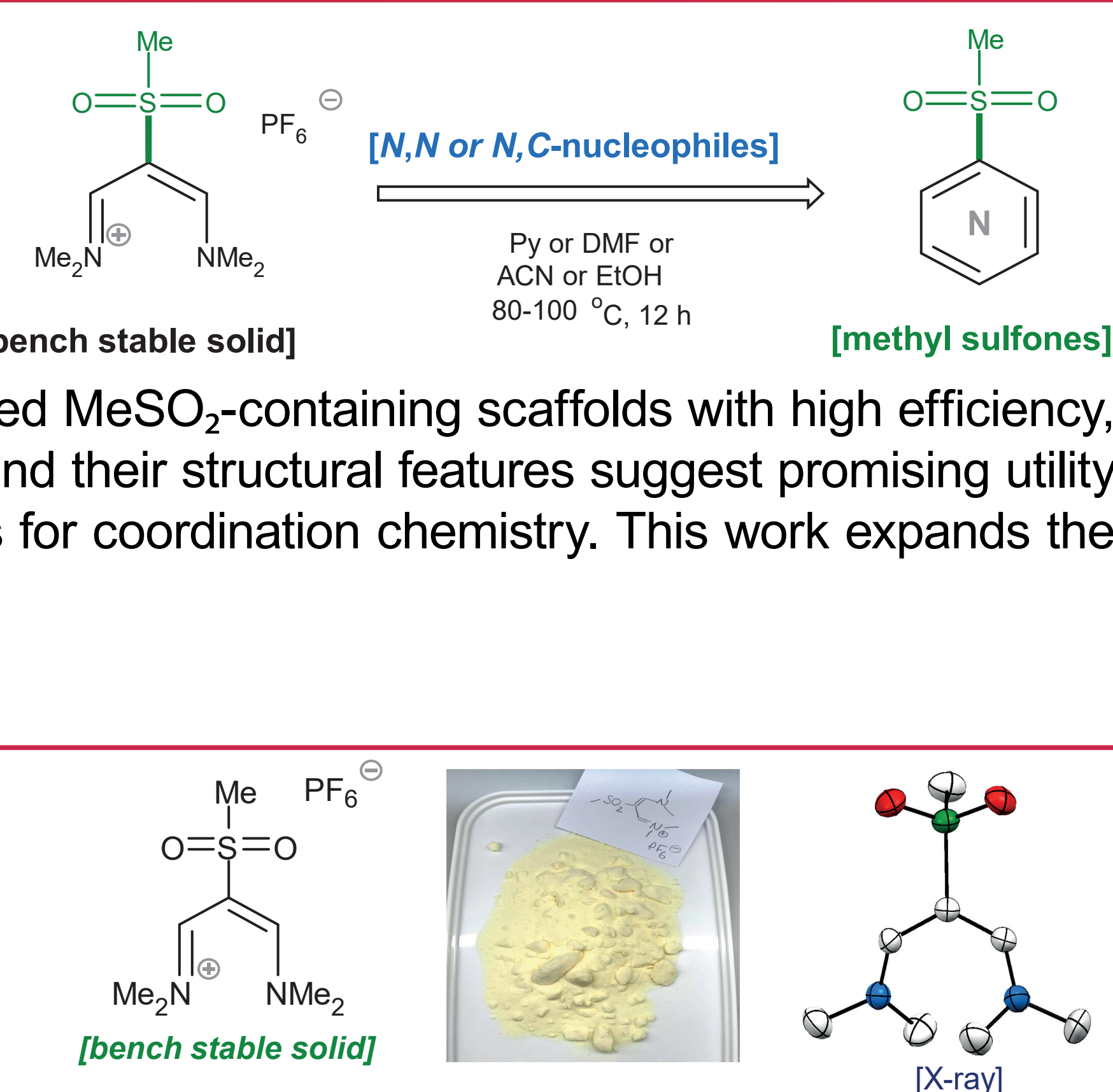
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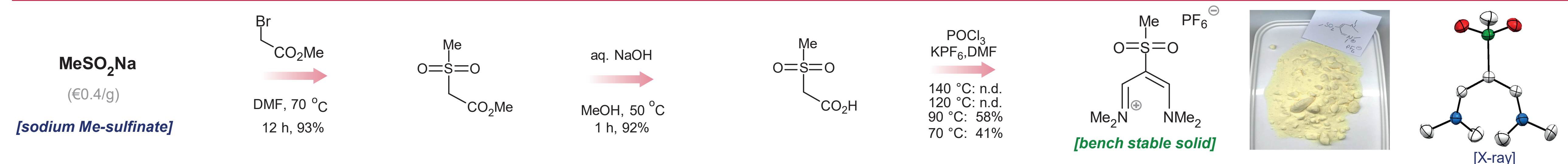
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Introduction and Aim

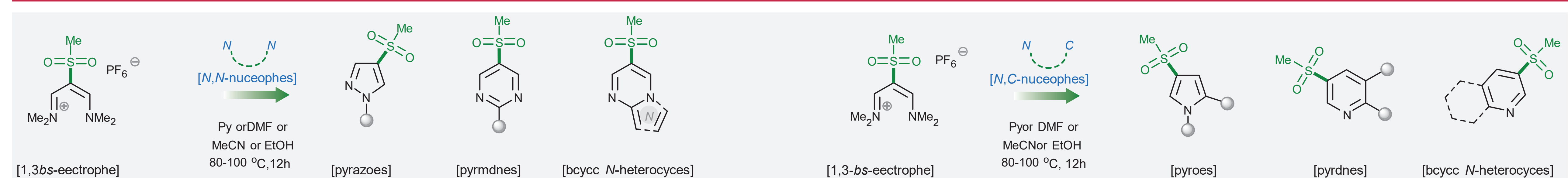
The methyl sulfone (MeSO₂) group is a well-established polar substituent in medicinal and agrochemical compounds, commonly used alongside methoxy, dimethylamino, acetyl, and acetoxy groups. A substructure search of the DrugBank database (accessed on March 14, 2024) identified 31 approved, veterinary-approved, or investigational drugs containing the MeSO₂ motif, underlining its relevance in bioactive molecules.^{1,2} In this work, we report the development of a novel chemical reagent (compound 1) enabling direct access to methyl sulfones via reactions with [bench stable solid] a broad range of N,N- and N,C-bis-nucleophiles. This transformation provides previously unreported MeSO₂-containing scaffolds with high efficiency, and it is scalable from milligram to multigram quantities. All compounds were fully characterized, and their structural features suggest promising utility in medicinal chemistry, particularly in the design of novel pharmacophores and ligand frameworks for coordination chemistry. This work expands the synthetic toolkit for incorporating MeSO₂-based motifs into drug-like molecules.



Preparation of MeSO₂-vinamidinium reagent

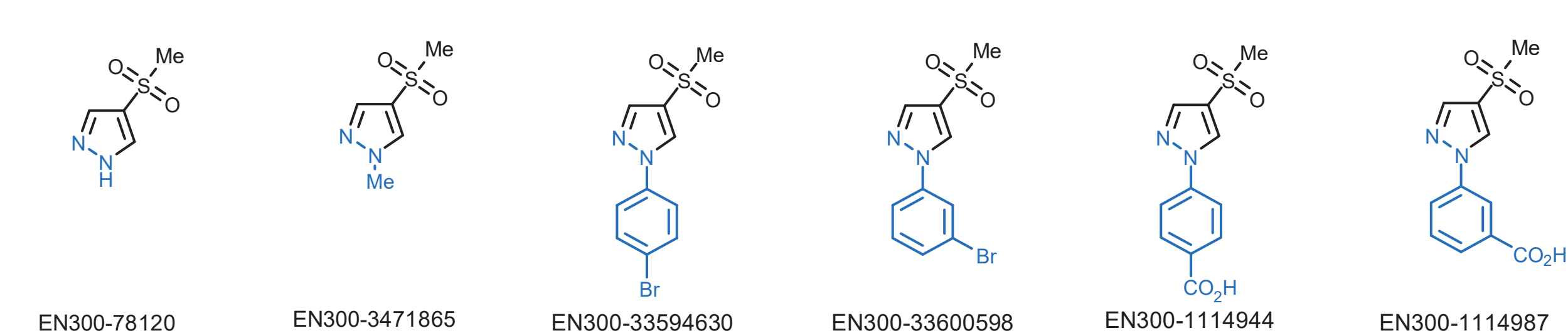


Synthesis of MeSO₂ substituted heterocycles

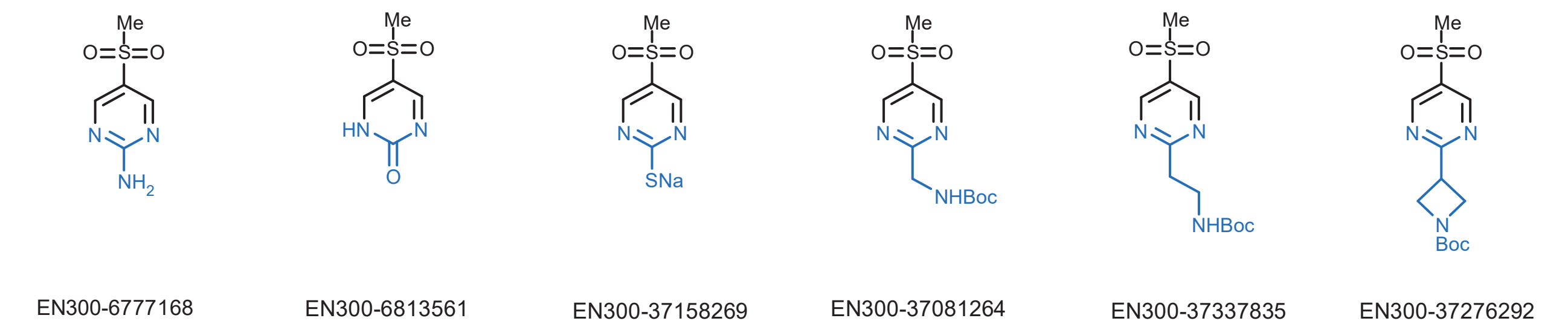


Results

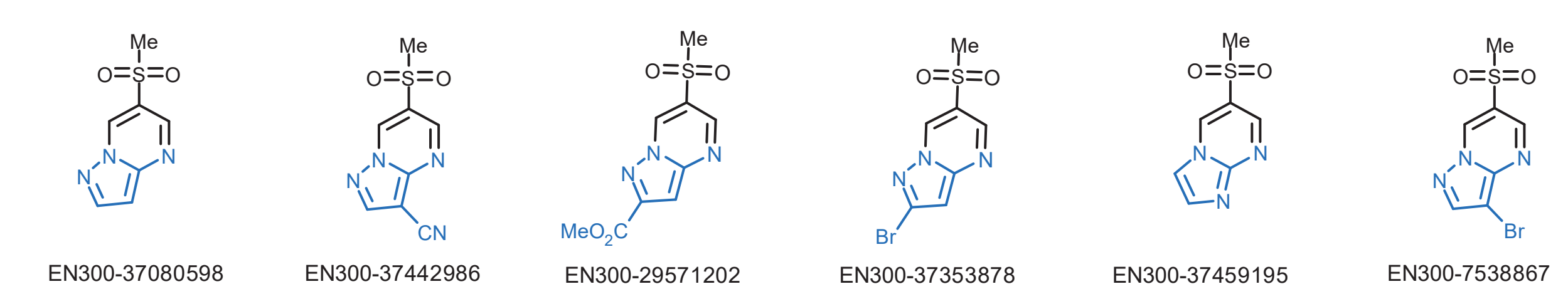
1,2-*N,N* nucleophiles (hydrazines)



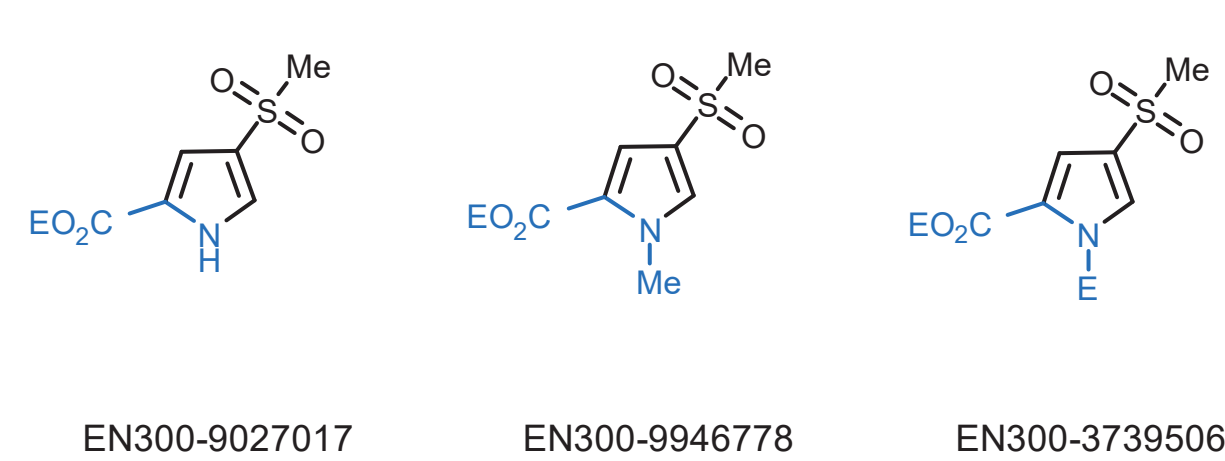
1,3-*N,N* nucleophiles (amidines)



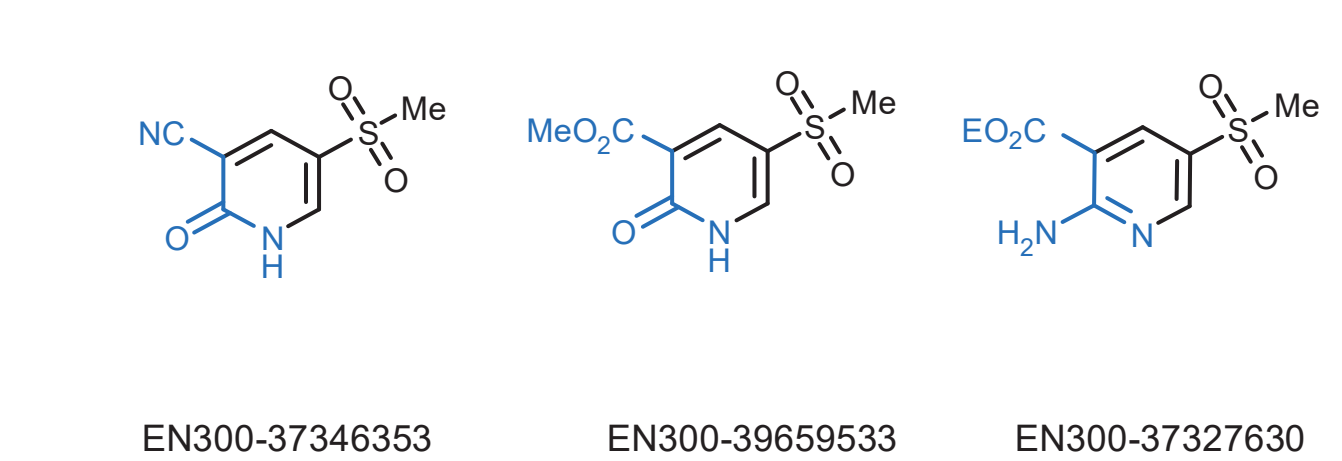
1,3-*N,N* nucleophiles (amino heterocycles)



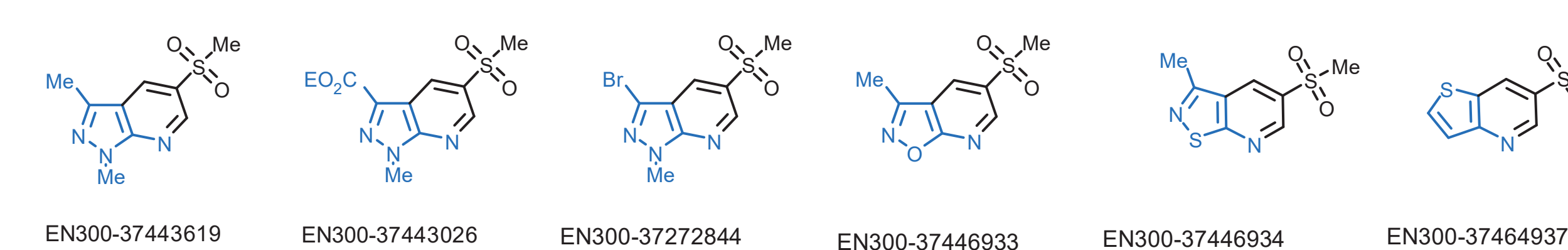
1,2-*N,C* nucleophiles (pyrrole synthesis)



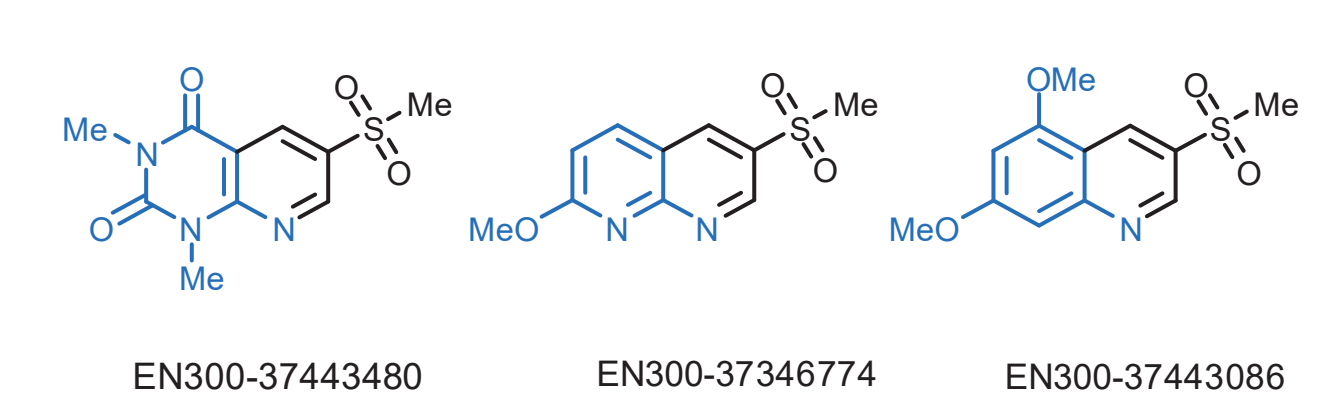
1,3-*N,C* nucleophiles (pyridine synthesis)



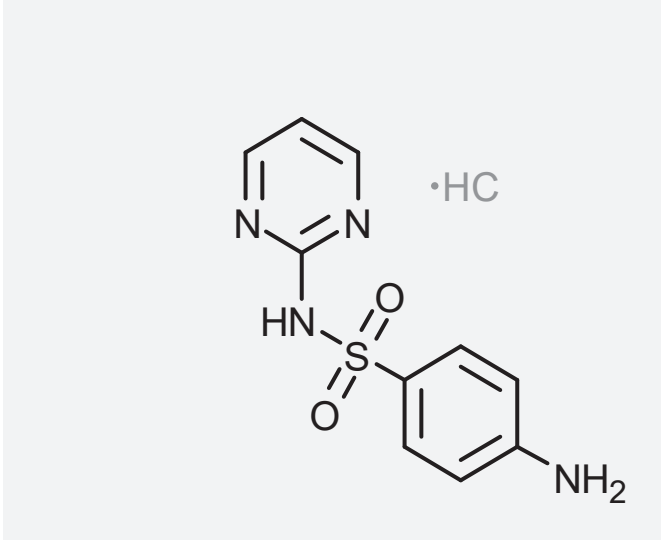
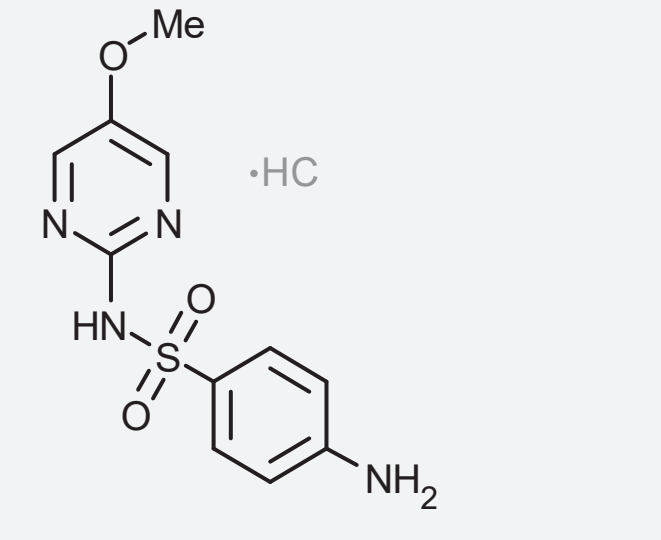
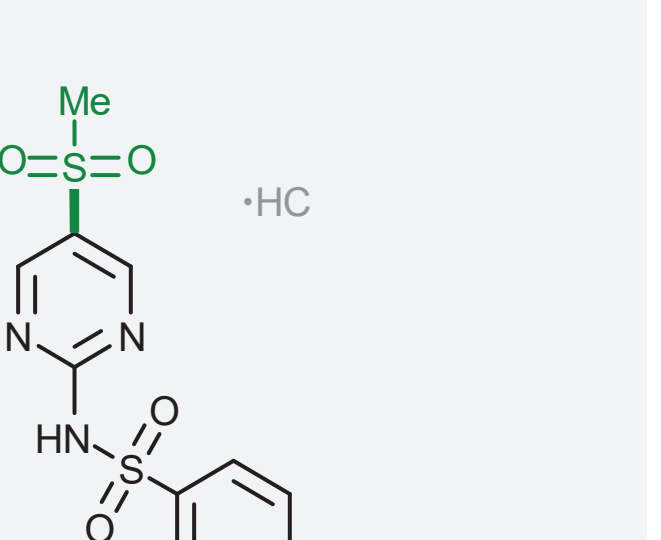
1,3-*N,C* nucleophiles (5-membered amino heterocycles)

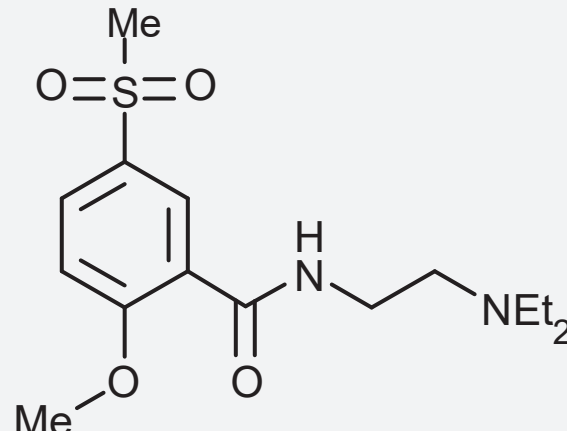


1,3-*N,C* nucleophiles (6-membered amino (hetero)aromatics)

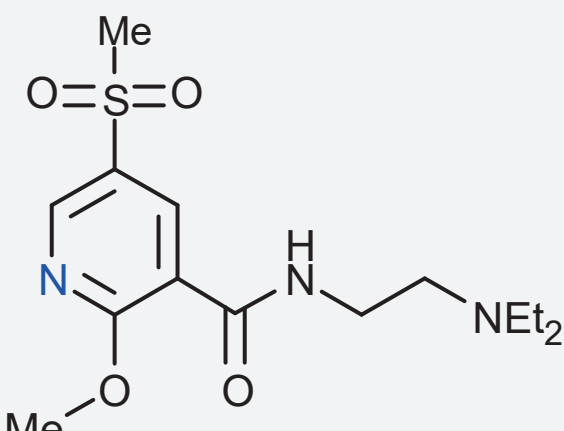


Physicochemical properties of model compounds

					
Sulfadiazine Antibacteria drug		Sulfameter Antibacteria drug		A	
Compound	Sol.	clogP	logD	CL _n	<i>t</i> ₁₂
Sulfadiazine	397	0.39	-0.8	2*	1073*
Sulfameter	361	0.23	-0.2	0*	7565*
A	391	-0.8	<-1	1*	1519*



Tiapride
Neuroepidrug



B

Compound	Sol.	clogP	logD	CL _n	<i>t</i> ₁₂
Tiapride	394	0.46	-1	0*	6276*
B	393	-0.16	-0.7	0*	7257*

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References

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- 2.R. Gianatassio, D. Kadish, *Org. Lett.*, **2019**, *21*, 2060–2063.
- 3.Oleksandr P. Datsenko et al., *Org. Lett.*, 2025.